

NAME:

PERIOD:

CHAPTER 35 STUDY GUIDE

What are some indications of the "postwar pessimism" of the 1920s?

Why did liberal values such as progress and democracy fall under attack at this time?

What were some of the economic problems facing the world powers in the 1920s?

Specifically, what factors led to the crash of 1929 and the depression that followed?

What was the impact of the depression on social attitudes? On women and families?

How did Lenin and the Bolsheviks secure their power in Russia?

How did Stalin secure his power within the party and within the Soviet Union?

Compare the economic strategies embedded in Lenin's war communism, his New Economic Policy, and Stalin's Five-Year Plan. What were the aims of each program? Which was most effective?

What are the defining characteristics of fascism in both Italy and Germany? Consider the organizational structure and symbols that each adopted. To whom did this message appeal?

Compare the rise to power and consolidation of power by Benito Mussolini and Adolf Hitler.